Water Resource Management and Updating the Drought Contingency Plan

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Purpose and Overview of the Drought Contingency Plan (DCP)

- Provides a business plan to manage water supplies
- Calls for minimizing the use of non-essential water during a drought to protect the water supply
- Serves as a framework to identify and manage a drought or a water emergency
- Defines the triggering criteria for initiation and termination of stages
 - When combined reservoir capacities fall below certain levels or in the event of an emergency
 - Applies to all customers utilizing water provided by the City
 - Updated every five years or as needed





DCP Review Timeline:



January 28, 2025:

First presentation to Council

January 29 - February 10:

Public input

February 5, 2025:

DCP Listening Session

February 11, 2025:

Presentation to Council

February 18, 2025:

DCP Listening Session

March 18, 2025:

Presentation to Council

March 18, 2025:

DCP Approval

March 19, 2025:

Regulations take effect



Public Engagement

CCW held two listening sessions and met with several community members, business and civic groups regarding the proposed changes to the DCP.

- Some of those groups include:
 - Pool and Hot Tub Association
 - Landscape Irrigators
 - Coastal Bend Home Builder Association
 - Coastal Bend Industry Association
 - Nursery Business Owners/Botanical Garden
 - Naval Air Station Officials
 - Citizens
 - Wholesale customers
 - Carwash owners





Listening Sessions

Summary of Comments

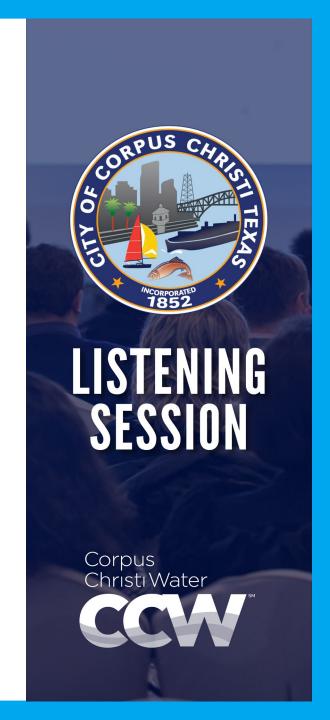
- Large Volume Users
 - Public Comment Repeated requests for industry to comply with the same drought restrictions as residents.
 - **Response** Industrial customers must follow the same drought restrictions as all customers. While some businesses participate in a voluntary surcharge exemption fund, this does not exempt them from restrictions. Approximately \$25M in drought surcharges have been paid by these customers over the past five years.
 - Public Comment Requests to revoke the non-mandatory surcharge exemption fee (NDSEF).
 - **Response** The NDSEF is a non-mandatory fee that is paid year-round by large volume users (LVU) and exempts those who pay from drought surcharges (IF implemented by Council) during stages 2, 3 and during a water emergency. Paying this fee does not limit the City's ability to curtail the LVU during water allocations. This fee is designated to bring on a new drought-proof water supply.
- Discretionary power to the City Manager
 - <u>Public Comment Concerns raised by some that City Manager has too much power to implement components of DCP.</u>
 - **Response** New authorization language allows the City Manager to implement the non-emergency stages and restrictions as described in the DCP. Changes not described in the plan will need Council approval.



Listening Sessions

Summary of Comments

- DCP is being rushed
 - Public Comment Some perceive new DCP implementation as rushed.
 - **Response** CCW started working on the DCP in 2024 and has held multiple listening sessions in addition to the Council presentations. The first read of the DCP was approved by Council on February 28.
- Resident-first approach
 - Public Comment Several community members stressed they wanted a "resident-first" DCP.
 - **Response** The new plan offers reduced restrictions and more flexibility in later drought stages. Many businesses and residents support the implementation of the proposed DCP.
- Mandatory triggers for Stage 4 (Current DCP) or Water Emergency (Proposed DCP)
 - <u>Public Comment</u> Establish mandatory triggers for water crises beyond <u>Stage 3</u>.
 - **Response** Water emergencies vary too widely to define specific triggers; to address this comment, CCW has proposed the addition of a Level 1 and Level 2 water emergency with distinct triggers.



Proposed changes from January 28, 2025, City Council Meeting

Addition of a voluntary stage: Water Shortage Watch

 Voluntary conservation of water by watering once a week

Car washes

• Stage 2: Allowing the use of water for washing a motor vehicle, not occurring at a commercial car wash, during the designated watering day.

Car washes

 Stage 3: Amending the prohibition on car washes to permit handwashing with a bucket on the designated watering day.

Pool Restrictions in Stage 3

 Amending the prohibition on pool filling to allow the filling, draining, and refilling of existing swimming pools and Jacuzzis to maintain structural integrity.

Landscape Watering in Stage 3

 Drip irrigation for foundations and landscaped beds is permitted every other week on the designated watering day.

Landscape Watering in Stage 3

 Watering trees, vegetable beds, shrubs, and potted plants with a handheld hose is allowed on any day.

Landscape Watering in Stage 3

 Variances up to 30 days for new sod plantings will be considered.

Renaming Stage 4

Change to Water Emergency

Proposed changes from January 28, 2025, City Council Meeting

Modifications to the Optional Surcharges

(Can only be implemented with Council Approval)

- <u>For Residents:</u> Modified surcharge by increasing the optional surcharge from 3,000 gallons per month to 7,000 gallons per month to minimize the impact on working families.
 - A surcharge of \$1.00 (Stage 2), \$2.00 (Stage 3), and \$4.00 (Water Emergency) per 1,000 gallons per month.
 - For residential accounts over 7,000 gallons
 - For irrigation accounts per 1,000 gallons
 - For commercial accounts over 55,000 gallons
 - <u>For wholesale customers</u> for volumes exceeding the last 12-month average usage by 25% for the 12-month billing will be added to the customers' bill, except as otherwise provided by contract.
 - For non-exempt large volume accounts over 12,842,000 gallons



Proposed changes after February 5, 2025, Listening Session and February 11, 2025, City Council Meeting

CCW proposed the following changes to the DCP based on additional comments.

Increase the optional surcharge for Non-Exempt Large Volume Users

- Increase surcharge amount per 1,000 gallons for non-exempt large-volume accounts.
 - Stage 2: From \$1.00 to \$3.00
 - Stage 3: From \$2.00 to \$6.00
 - Water Emergency: From \$4.00 to \$12.00

Change language for surcharges

• From "For other accounts" to "For wholesale customers" and include language for accounts with contracts.

Moratorium on New Water Services

 Move the Optional Measure not to allow the issuance of new water services applications from Stage 3 to Water Emergency.



Proposed changes after February 18, 2025, Listening Session

CCW proposed the following changes to the DCP based on additional comments.

Add new triggers for Water Emergency

- Level 1 Water Emergency: When the City is within 180 days of its total water supply not meeting its water demands.
- Level 2 Water Emergency: When a water supply emergency exists, which causes the demand to exceed the supply, subsequently leading to imminent failure to maintain pressure that meets TCEQ minimum standards.

Authorization

 Any non-emergency changes to the drought stages and restrictions outside this DCP must have City Council approval.

Targeted Demand Reduction Levels for proposed Drought Stages

Water Shortage Watch: 5% water reduction

Stage 1: Mild Water Shortage 5% water reduction

• Stage 2: Moderate Water Shortage 10% water reduction

Stage 3: Critical Water Shortage
15% water reduction

Water Emergency:

• Level 1: 25% water reduction

• Level 2: 50% water reduction

Staff Recommendation

• Staff recommends the approval of the second read proposed revisions to the DCP and amendments to Chapter 55, Article XII Water Resource Management ordinances, which will provide a framework for managing water supplies for the community while CCW secures a drought-proof water supply for all residents, with an ordinance amendment effective date of March 19, 2025.



Thank you!

