New Mary Carroll High School TIA (Kostoryz Road Site) Corpus Christi Independent School District (CCISD) Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) Corpus Christi, Texas

# MALDONADO-BURKETT

Engineering | Surveying | Construction

# **Prepared** for

Corpus Christi Independent School District P.O. Box 110 Corpus Christi, Texas 78401

**July 2019** 



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# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

# A. Study Area

The purpose of this study is to address the traffic and transportation impacts of the proposed new Mary Carroll High School on the adjacent street network and recommend any capacity related improvements. This study will also determine the existing and future Level of Service (LOS) associated with the development of the new Mary Carroll High School at the intersection of Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) with Kostoryz Road and surrounding signalized and un-signalized intersections within the study area.

#### **B.** Development

Proposed Zoning (New Mary Carroll High School) (60 Acres) will be located at the northeast quadrant of Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) with Kostoryz Road.

The new Mary Carroll High School is zoned as an educational facility, CODE 530 – High School (General Urban/ Suburban).

This TIA studies the adverse traffic impacts of the new development. The planned development will include the following facilities:

• 2400 students – High School

Trip generation for the proposed number of students was calculated using the fitted curve equations for CODE 530 – High School (General Urban/Suburban) from the *Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE)* publication, *Trip Generation*, *10th edition*.

The new Mary Carroll High School development is expected to generate **1248** AM peak-hour trips and **336** PM peak-hour trips.

#### C. Studies

Staff from the City of Corpus Christi and TxDot requested a traffic study to evaluate the traffic conditions during the AM Peak and PM Peak periods. Turning movement counts were collected in April 2019 from 7:00 AM to 9:00 AM in the AM peak period, and 4:00 PM to 6:00 PM in the PM peak period within the proximity of the proposed school at the following locations:

- Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) at Weber Road (FM 43)
- Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) at Kostoryz Road
- Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) at Ayers Street
- Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) at Ranger Avenue
- Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) at Cabaniss Parkway
- Kostoryz Road at Masterson Drive
- Kostoryz Road at Carroll Lane Extension
- Kostoryz Road at Holly Road

#### **D.** Amendment to Urban Transportation Plan (UTP)

On a separate application, CCISD is requesting an amendment to the City's Urban Transportation Plan for the future Carroll Lane Extension. This application will address and meet the criteria supporting the UTP amendment.

The site for the new Mary Carroll High School is located at the northeast corner of the intersection of Kostoryz and Saratoga. The Corpus Christi Independent School District (CCISD) is in the

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process of purchasing and platting the property. Concurrent with the platting process, CCISD is proposing an amendment to the Urban Transportation Plan (UTP). The proposed UTP amendment is aimed at eliminating a portion of the planned Carroll Lane which runs along the Carroll Ditch. Currently, Carroll Lane is planned to parallel the Carroll Ditch on both sides of the ditch with two intersections onto Kostoryz.

The portion of Carroll Lane on the south side of the ditch (new Mary Carroll High School site side of the ditch) is the portion proposed to be eliminated. The proposed UTP amendment will re-align Carroll Lane such that the portion south of the Carroll Ditch is eliminated beyond the future ditch crossing at the future extension of Wickersham Street. This will result in the two Carroll Lanes converging on the north side of the ditch, with one intersection point onto Kostoryz which is the existing intersection of Kostoryz & Masterson/Carroll Lane.

Eliminating the future Carroll Lane south of the ditch will be consistent with the City's transportation goals and policies as outlines in Plan CC and Mobility CC. Benefits would be to move thoroughfare traffic away from the new Mary Carroll High School to Masterson Drive to justify a traffic signal. Another benefit will be the signal at Masterson would help move school traffic from Galvan Elementary School during school days. This new information suggests reexamination of the UTP map. The revision will have no impacts to the transportation City Master Plan, see **Exhibit 11**.

#### **E.** Conclusions

The new Mary Carroll High School development will have some adverse traffic impacts on the existing street network. A LOS study was performed at signalized and un-signalized intersections within the project site to determine the impact the additional traffic would have on the overall operation of the existing roadway network. The comparison of the Existing operation using traffic data collected for this report and the Background (Opening Day) operation using the same data with the traffic generated by the new development showed some impact on system delay and overall operations.

**Existing:** All existing signalized control locations currently meet a **LOS B** or better along the proposed project site. All existing stop sign control locations currently meet a **LOS C** or better.

**Background/Opening Day:** All existing signalized control locations will meet a LOS D or better. All existing and proposed stop sign control locations will meet a LOS D or better.

**Projected (2026):** All existing signalized control locations will meet a LOS D or better. All existing and proposed stop sign control locations will meet a LOS D or better, except Intersection 3: Saratoga/Cabiness LOS E for the PM Peak.

Failing stop sign control at Intersection 3 is contributed to the growth rate on Saratoga Boulevard.

Proposed Carroll Lane Extension per City's Urban Transportation Plan south of the ditch would serve a limited area between Holly Road and Kostoryz Road.



#### F. Recommendations

The main objective of this study is to determine the impacts of the new Mary Carroll High School on the adjacent roadway network at signalized and unsignalized intersections along Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) and Kostoryz Road. All major public access points were studied and analyzed for the proposed development with data that was collected in the field along with proposed land use information provided by the Client, see **Exhibit 9**. Based on this information, we have developed the following recommendations:

#### Intersection #6: Kostoryz Road @ Masterson Drive:

Recommend Traffic Signal Control. Warrants were justified using projected volumes. Estimated construction cost - \$250,000.00

#### **Carroll Lane Extension:**

Recommend to modify UTP with an amendment to remove the proposed "Carroll Lane" extension (C1 Collector) south of the ditch.

The following are mitigation measures necessitated by the development:

#### Intersection #2: Saratoga Boulevard @ Kostoryz Road:

Install a protected U-Turn movement on Saratoga Boulevard westbound. All pavement markings and roadway signs should be in compliance with the latest TMUTCD. Existing Signal Control is sufficient.

#### Intersection #8: Kostoryz Road @ DW8:

Recommendations shall consist of a minimum of three lanes, one lane entering the development and two lanes exiting the development, one right-turn lane and one left-turn lane. All pavement markings and roadway signs should be in compliance with the latest TMUTCD. Stop sign control is sufficient.

Recommend DW8 to be designed as a Type 2 design as shown on Exhibit 8.

#### Intersection #9: Kostoryz Road @ DW9:

Recommendations shall consist of a minimum of three lanes, one lane entering the development and two lanes exiting the development, one right-turn lane and one left-turn lane. All pavement markings and roadway signs should be in compliance with the latest TMUTCD. Stop sign control is sufficient.

Recommend DW9 to be designed as a Type 2 design as shown on Exhibit 8.

#### Intersections #10: Saratoga Boulevard @ DW10:

Recommendations shall consist of a minimum of two lanes, one lane entering the development and one lane exiting the development, right-in/right-out design. All pavement markings and roadway signs should be in compliance with the latest TMUTCD. Stop sign control is sufficient.

Recommend DW10 to be designed as a Type 4 design as shown on Exhibit 8.

Recommend at minimum a 100' acceleration lane exiting the development.

Recommend a continuous auxiliary lane from DW10 to DW11.

#### Intersection #11: Saratoga Boulevard @ DW11:

Recommendations shall consist of one lane exiting the development right-out only design. Recommend DW11 to be designed as a Type 2 design as shown on **Exhibit 8**.

#### Intersection #12: Saratoga Boulevard @ DW12:

Recommendations shall consist of one lane entering the development, right-in only design.

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Recommend DW12 to be designed as a Type 2 design as shown on **Exhibit 8**.

**Roadway Network:** Recommend that all roadway striping and signing to the network roadways conform with the latest TMUTCD.

Recommend installation of school zone flashers on Kostoryz Road to flash during drop-off/pick-up school hours.

Recommend school zone speed limit be extended east just beyond DW13. This section of Saratoga Boulevard has several existing school zones within the study area.





# I. Introduction

#### A. Purpose

Maldonado-Burkett (MB) has been retained by Corpus Christi Independent School District (CCISD) to perform a Traffic Impact Analysis (TIA) for the new Mary Carroll High School to be located at the northeast corner of the intersection of Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) and Kostoryz Road. Saratoga Boulevard will provide the southern boundary to the site as well as the main point of ingress and egress for the site. A total of five (5) driveways will be provided for student and staff parking. Kostoryz Road will provide the western boundary to the site. An additional driveway will be provided on Saratoga Boulevard at the eastern side of the property for Emergency vehicles only and shall remain closed to the traveling public. The new Mary Carroll High School proposes to have a maximum of **2400** high school students. **Exhibit 1** provides a site location map of the proposed new Mary Carroll High School and **Exhibit 2** provides a composite site plan.

The purpose of this study is to address the traffic and transportation impacts of the proposed new Mary Carroll High School on the adjacent street network and recommend any capacity related improvements. This study will also determine the existing and future Level of Service (LOS) associated with the development of the new Mary Carroll High School at the intersection of Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) with Kostoryz Road and surrounding signalized and un-signalized intersections within the study area.

Part of this study includes the Carroll Lane Extension realignment amendment to the Urban Transportation Plan (UTP). CCISD is requesting an amendment to the City's Urban Transportation Plan.

#### **B.** Traffic Study

Staff from the City of Corpus Christi and TxDot requested a traffic study to evaluate the traffic conditions during the AM Peak and PM Peak periods. Turning movement counts were collected in April 2019 from 7:00 AM to 9:00 AM in the AM peak period, and 4:00 PM to 6:00 PM in the PM peak period within the proximity of the proposed new Mary Carroll High School at the following locations:

- Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) at Weber Road (FM 43)
- Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) at Kostoryz Road
- Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) at Ayers Street
- Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) at Ranger Avenue
- Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) at Cabaniss Parkway
- Kostoryz Road at Masterson Drive
- Kostoryz Road at Carroll Lane Extension
- Kostoryz Road at Holly Road

The Existing AM and PM peak hour volumes are illustrated on Exhibit 3.

# C. Methodology

The traffic evaluation was comprised of AM and PM peak hour Level of Service (LOS) analyses. This included the existing conditions, background (opening day) conditions and projected conditions. Analysis was accomplished via *Synchro 10* and OTISS software. All of the information was completed in accordance with *Trip Generation*, *10th Edition*, *Highway Capacity Manual 2016* designing to a LOS Standard – D or better.

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OTISS is a cloud-based application for traffic and transportation engineers who need to perform traffic impact assessments. Featuring data from over 5,500 studies included in the *10th Edition Institute of Transportation Engineering (ITE) Trip Generation Manual*, OTISS is the most complete trip generation and analysis tool available today with 24-hour availability. OTISS software was used for the AM and PM peak period analysis reports.

Synchro Studio 10 provides the best in traffic analysis, optimization, and simulation applications. It combines the modeling capabilities of Synchro and the microsimulation and animation capabilities of SimTraffic to create the ultimate tool kit for viewing. Synchro 10 is a macroscopic analysis and optimization software application. Synchro supports the Highway Capacity Manual's methodology (2016 method) for signalized intersections and roundabouts. Synchro also implements the intersection Capacity Utilization method for determining intersection capacity. Synchro signal optimization routine allows the user to weight specific phases, thus providing users more options when developing signal timing plans.

# II. Existing Area Conditions

#### A. Existing Traffic Volumes

The following are documented traffic volumes gathered from:

- Corpus Christi Metropolitan Planning Organization (CCMPO)
- Saratoga Blvd. (SH 357) West of Weber Road Year 2018 34,786 AADT (AMPS) Corpus Christi MPO Demand Model Volumes
- Saratoga Blvd. (SH 357) West of Kostoryz Road Year 2040 50,056 AADT
- Saratoga Blvd. (SH 357) East of Kostoryz Road Year 2040 47,997 AADT
- Kostoryz Road North of Saratoga Blvd. Year 2040 8,531 AADT

TxDot Statewide Planning Map.

- Saratoga Blvd. (SH 357) East of Ayers St. Year 2017 25,961 AADT
- Weber Road (FM 43) North of Saratoga Blvd. Year 2017 23,391 AADT
- Weber Road (FM 43) South of Saratoga Blvd. Year 2017 24,140 AADT

Surrounding land uses consists of undeveloped land and residential on the North, undeveloped land to the South, Most Precious Blood Parish and undeveloped land to the East and John Paul II High School, Bishop Garriga Middle School, Corpus Christi Natatorium and Cabaniss Field to the West. Sight distance to the new development's driveways are excellent.

# **B.** Existing Street System

The existing roadway network within the study includes the following un-signalized & signalized intersections:

- Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) at Weber Road (FM 43) (Signal Control)
- Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) at Kostoryz Road (Signal Control)
- Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) at Ayers Street (Signal Control)
- Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) at Ranger Avenue (Signal Control)
- Kostoryz Road at Masterson Drive (Stop Control)
- Kostoryz Road at Carroll Lane Extension (Signal Control)
- Kostoryz Road at Holly Road (Signal Control)
- Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) at Cabaniss Parkway (Stop Control)



There are several major roadways within the study area. The following is a description of the existing conditions as of April 2019.

**Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) (State Maintained)** is a six-lane divided principal arterial, with raised median containing left turn lanes and sidewalks. The roadway runs in an east-west direction on the south side of development. The posted speed limit is 45 mph.

**Kostoryz Road (City Maintained)** is a four-lane un-divided minor arterial, with left turn lanes and sidewalks. The roadway runs in an north-south direction on the west side of development. The posted speed limit is 40 mph.

<u>Masterson Drive (City Maintained)</u> is a two-lane residential street with sidewalks and intersects at Kostoryz Road. The roadway runs in an east-west direction on the northwest side of development. The posted speed limit is 30 mph.

<u>Carroll Lane (City Maintained)</u> is a two-lane divided residential street with sidewalks and deadends at Cresthill Drive. The roadway runs in an north-south direction on the north side of development. The posted speed limit is 30 mph. The UTP Plan shows Carroll Lane extension to Kostoryz Road along the drainage ditch.

**<u>Ranger Avenue (City Maintained)</u>** is a three-lane local street without sidewalks and dead-ends south of Saratoga Boulevard. The roadway runs in an north-south direction on the south-west side of development. The posted speed limit is 30 mph.

<u>Cabaniss Parkway (City Maintained)</u> is a two-lane undivided local street with sidewalks and dead-ends south of Saratoga Boulevard. The roadway runs in an north-south direction on the south-west side of development. The posted speed limit is 30 mph.

#### C. Approved Developments in Area

The School of Science and Technology located at the intersection of Evans Road with Acushnet Drive south of Saratoga Boulevard is partially opened and should be fully functional sometime in 2019. The School of Science and Technology School is expected to generate **405** AM trips and **290** PM trips. These trips were incorporated within this study and distributed throughout the roadway network.

An engineering judgement was made that the undeveloped land off the Carroll Lane Extension to Kostoryz Road would develop shortly after the new Mary Carroll High School opens. Projections for this area is expected to generate **556** AM trips and **591** PM trips. These trips were incorporated within the year 2026 Projected traffic volumes.

#### **D. Scheduled Projects in the Area**

Projects planned by TxDot:

• Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) from .2 miles west of Greenwood to .2 miles east of Rodd Field Road – "Improve Traffic Signals and Interconnect Signals" – Letting Date, Feb 2019

• Weber Road (FM 43) from .8 miles south of Saratoga (SH 357) to .2 miles south of SH 358 – "Improve Traffic Signals and Interconnect Signals" – Letting Date, Feb 2019

Projects planned by the City of Corpus Christi:

• Hike and Bike Trail parallel to future Carroll Lane Extension ditch – Off road multi use trail.



# E. Corpus Christi Regional Transit Authority (CCRTA)

CCRTA current transit service is Route 32 from Port Ayers Station to Weber Road to Cedar Pass and back to Everhart Road onto Southside Station.



CCRTA transit plan is shown below:

CCRTA and CCISD are currently working together to add a transit route to the proposed new Mary Carroll High School.

# **III.** Proposed Development

Proposed Zoning (New Mary Carroll High School) (60 Acres) will be located at the northeast quadrant of Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) with Kostoryz Road.

The new Mary Carroll High School is zoned as an educational facility, CODE 530 – High School (General Urban/ Suburban).

#### A. Trip Generation

This TIA studies the adverse traffic impacts of the new development. The planned development will include the following facilities:

• 2400 students – High School

Trip generation for the proposed number of students was calculated using the fitted curve equations for CODE 530 – High School (General Urban/Suburban) from the *Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE)* publication, *Trip Generation*, *10th edition*.

The new Mary Carroll High School development is expected to generate **1248** AM peak-hour trips and **336** PM peak-hour trips. The **Appendix** provides a summary of the trips estimated to be generated.

#### **B.** Traffic Analysis

To determine the impact of the new Mary Carroll High School on adjacent traffic operations, the following conditions were studied:

- Existing 2018
- Full Build (Background) 2021 (Added site generated trips to the existing volumes)

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• Background Horizon 2026 (Background volumes, future development projections plus growth rate)

The new Mary Carroll High School development will have three (3) public access point on Saratoga Boulevard. Two (2) other driveways will be provided off Kostoryz Road for student parking. **Exhibit 3** identifies the location of the proposed driveways with existing peak hour volumes within the study area. **Exhibit 4** illustrates the ultimate AM and PM peak hour volumes for the new development background (opening day). Peak hour volumes were projected from the driveways and incorporated into the study locations. **Exhibit 5** illustrates the projected volumes for Year 2026, which include future developments along the future Carroll Lane Extension. The traffic count data are included in the **Appendix**.

The year 2021 is assumed as the Full Build year when the school operations would be initiated. To forecast Horizon 2026 traffic conditions, an annual growth rate of 3.0% on Saratoga Boulevard and 1.4% on Kostoryz Road was applied. Growth Rate was determined using the CCMPO Travel Demand Model and TxDot recommendations. Intersection operations were analyzed using *Synchro 10* software developed to automate procedures found in the *Highway Capacity Manual 2010* does not provide the unsignalized intersection analysis for the major street with four through lanes, *Highway Capacity Manual 2000* was utilized in the *Synchro* analysis.

# **IV.** Transportation Plan

#### **A. Proposed Street Improvements**

The following are new proposed driveways within the study area:

- Driveway DW8: Kostoryz Road @ DW8
- Driveway DW9: Kostoryz Road @ DW9
- Driveway DW10: Saratoga Boulevard @ DW10
- Driveway DW11: Saratoga Boulevard @ DW11
- Driveway DW12: Saratoga Boulevard @ DW12
- Driveway DW13: Saratoga Boulevard @ DW13 (Emergency Use Only)

The Proposed driveways are critical to maintain a decent traffic pattern flow coming in and out of the new development. See **Table 1** for driveway traffic distribution.

#### **B.** Data Used for Intersection Analysis

Maldonado-Burkett collected all the traffic data for this study.

Collected 24-hour volume traffic counts:

- Saratoga Boulevard west and east of Kostoryz Road
- Kostoryz Road north of Saratoga Boulevard
- Carroll Lane south of Holly Road
- Masterson Drive west of Kostoryz Road
- Ranger Road south of Saratoga Boulevard
- Cabaniss Parkway south of Saratoga Boulevard

Collected AM & PM turning movement traffic counts:

- Saratoga Boulevard @ Weber Road
- Saratoga Boulevard @ Kostoryz Road
- Saratoga Boulevard @ Ayers Street
- Saratoga Boulevard @ Ranger Avenue



- Saratoga Boulevard @ Cabaniss Parkway
- Kostoryz Road @ Masterson Drive
- Kostoryz Road @ Carroll Lane
- Kostoryz Road (a) Holly Road

# V. Amendment to Urban Transportation Plan (UTP)

On a separate application, CCISD is requesting an amendment to the City's Urban Transportation Plan for the future Carroll Lane Extension. This application will address and meet the criteria supporting the UTP amendment.

The site for the new Mary Carroll High School is located at the northeast corner of the intersection of Kostoryz and Saratoga. The Corpus Christi Independent School District (CCISD) is in the process of purchasing and platting the property. Concurrent with the platting process, CCISD is proposing an amendment to the Urban Transportation Plan (UTP). The proposed UTP amendment is aimed at eliminating a portion of the planned Carroll Lane which runs along the Carroll Ditch. Currently, Carroll Lane is planned to parallel the Carroll Ditch on both sides of the ditch with two intersections onto Kostoryz.

The portion of Carroll Lane on the south side of the ditch (new Mary Carroll High School site side of the ditch) is the portion proposed to be eliminated. The proposed UTP amendment will re-align Carroll Lane such that the portion south of the Carroll Ditch is eliminated beyond the future ditch crossing at the future extension of Wickersham Street. This will result in the two Carroll Lanes converging on the north side of the ditch, with one intersection point onto Kostoryz which is the existing intersection of Kostoryz & Masterson/Carroll Lane.

The proposed Carroll Lane Extension is currently designated as a collector street (CI) and would serve a limited area between Holly Road and Kostoryz Road. The new Mary Carroll High School development will significantly reduce the demand for the subject roadway since they have or will displace the number of homes or businesses that were originally planned in this specific location.

UTP amendment as proposed would serve as a collector for the area south of Holly Road and would provide access to the Kostoryz/ Masterson intersection.

Eliminating the future Carroll Lane south of the ditch will be consistent with the City's transportation goals and policies as outlines in Plan CC and Mobility CC. Benefits would be to move thoroughfare traffic away from the new Mary Carroll High School to Masterson Drive to justify a traffic signal. Another benefit will be the signal at Masterson would help move school traffic from Galvan Elementary School during school days. This new information suggests reexamination of the UTP map. The revision will have no impacts to the transportation City Master Plan, See **Exhibit 11** 

# VI. Traffic Management Plan

A Traffic Management Plan (TMP) is important to maintain an optimum level of traffic flow and circulation during peak traffic periods associated with student drop-off and pick-up. The analysis utilizes the proposed site plan to identify the projected queuing (i.e., vehicle stacking) space needed on site to accommodate the projected peak demands related to drop-off/pick-up for the school.

The new Mary Carroll High School is expected to operate on a uniform daily schedule. Classes on typical school days for the high school will begin at 8:50 AM and conclude at 4:02 PM. While these are the scheduled class times, it can be assumed that not all students will enter/exit the site at these

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exact times based upon normal distribution patterns.

# A. Queuing/Parking

A goal for any school is to accommodate all vehicular queuing and drop-off/pick-up procedures within the school campus property. A standardized technique for projected necessary queue length does not exist, however a simulation using PTV Vissim allows you to simulate traffic patterns.

Maximum queuing at schools consistently occurs during the afternoon peak period when students are being picked up by private automobile. The morning period is typically not a significant traffic issue since the drop-off activity is more temporary distributed and occurs much more quickly than student pick-up.

Queuing report for all signalized intersections were generated using *Synchro 10* and with no significant queuing problem within the roadway network. See **Appendix** for each intersection describing the Queue length  $50^{\text{th}}$  (ft) and  $95^{\text{th}}$  (ft) stacking for each approach.

School Campus Parking spaces total to 1410 slots as detailed on the composite site plan. Required parking ratios were reviewed and show to be within the requirements set forth on the: Corpus Christi Unified Development Coded (UDC), section 7.2.2.

#### **B.** Circulation

Site access to the new Mary Carroll High School will be provided via driveways on Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) and Kostoryz Road.

Passenger vehicles dropping-off/picking-up students will enter the school property at DW10 via right turns from Saratoga Boulevard. Once inside the site, vehicles will form a double queue line around the one-way, counterclockwise loop road and circulate around the visitor parking lot to reach the designated drop-off/pick-up location. The designated loading/unloading area is located on the south side of the school building between student and staff parking lots.

To exit, vehicles continue straight and loop back to DW10 and proceed through the intersection on Saratoga Boulevard. For a second student drop-off/pick-up and student parking, drivers can use DW9 off Kostoryz Road. For a third student drop-off/pick-up drivers can use DW8 which is designated for student parking as well. See **Exhibit 7** for driveway locations and site circulation plan.

#### C. Bus Circulation

According to information provided by CCISD representatives, school bus service serving the peak hour student arrivals and departures is planned for this school. The site does provide a separate, designated school bus drop-off/pick-up area on the east side of the school building for school bus traffic.

The bus loading area provides adequate queue length, which could accommodate several school buses at a space allocation of 45 feet per bus. Buses will enter school bus drop-off/pick-up area from Saratoga Boulevard on DW12 and exit on DW11.

#### D. Net Increased Trip Generation, Distribution and Assignment

The additional site-generated traffic associated with the new development was assigned to the study area roadway network. See **Exhibit 6** for Existing Transportation System. The distribution and assignment were determined based on engineering judgment through generated traffic counts, knowledge of the study area network, and the proposed access locations to and from the

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development. See **Table 1** for distribution percentage (%) for the new driveways. See **Appendix** for Trip Generation, Distribution and Assignments.

#### E. Level of Service Evaluations

The analysis consists of both AM and PM intersection LOS analyses. The purpose of this analysis was to determine if any deficiencies within the network exist and to establish a standard condition.

"Level-of-Service (LOS)" represents the capacity or volume of traffic that a roadway can accommodate. LOS is a qualitative measure used to relate to the quality of traffic service. LOS is used to analyze highways by categorizing traffic flow and assigning quality levels of traffic based on performance measure such as speed, density, etc. These levels range from LOS A (free flowing) to LOS F (a congested, forced flow condition). The target LOS for this study area is a **LOS D or better** with all improvements and development resulting from the new Mary Carroll High School. A description of each operational state for signalized intersections, as defined by 2016 *Highway Capacity Manual*, is presented in **Table 2**.

**Table 3** summarizes the results of the existing signalized intersections; **Table 4** summarizes the results of the Background Opening Day signalized intersections and **Table 5** summarizes the results of the Projected 2026 signalized intersections analysis for the study area. Signal timings were assumed optimized and actuated. *Synchro* output sheets are provided in the **Appendix**.

For Two-Way Stop Control, LOS for non-signalized two-way intersections is defined as the total elapsed time from when a vehicle stops at the end of the queue until the vehicle departs from the stop line; this time includes the time required for the vehicle to travel from the last-in-queue position to first-in-queue position. The levels of service criteria for stop sign controlled intersections are given in **Table 6**.

**Table 7** summarizes the results of the Existing un-signalized intersections. **Table 8** summarizes the results of the Background Opening Day un-signalized intersections and **Table 9** summarizes the results of the Projected 2026 un-signalized intersections analysis for the study area. *Synchro* output sheets are provided in the **Appendix**.

#### F. Driveway Design Guidelines

The proposed driveway location balances spacing with other adjacent driveways that exist in the area. The driveways are located and designed to provide adequate spacing from the Saratoga Boulevard with Kostoryz Road intersection, approximately 480 feet to the main driveway, DW10 and approximately 640 feet to DW9. See **Exhibit 7** for proposed driveway placements.

Examples of practical driveway designs to accommodate the type of vehicles expected are shown on **Exhibit 8**.

# G. Traffic Signal Warrant Analysis

Traffic signal warrant analysis were prepared for Kostoryz Road with Masterson Drive. The *Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices (TMUTCD)* defines nine warrants, or justifying sets of conditions, which at least one should be fully satisfied before signalization is considered as an option for traffic control. Traffic volumes, the number of traffic lanes, the prevailing traffic speeds, traffic accident experience, and measure delay for minor street traffic are the factors included in the evaluation of these warrants. The traffic volumes used for the analysis will be the existing traffic plus a projection of traffic exiting and entering from the new Mary Carroll High School development. Traffic was projected using standard trip generation and traffic assignment

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procedures.

The two major volume-based warrants are the most rigorous tests of the appropriateness of a signal, and can be examined in a detail in the Texas Manual on Unified Traffic Control Devices (TxMUTCD). The detailed warrant analysis worksheets, including the warrant curves are included in the **Appendix**.

#### Study 1: Kostoryz Road @ Masterson Drive – Existing Volumes

• Signal warrants were not satisfied.

# Study 2: Kostoryz Road @ Masterson Drive – Background (Opening Day) Plus Future Development Volumes

• Signal warrants were satisfied, met Warrant 3.

#### Spacing Between proposed traffic signals

• On Kostoryz Road traffic signal spacing is as follows:

Kostoryz Road @ Masterson Drive is approximately 1,960 feet from the traffic signal at Saratoga Boulevard.

The posted speed limit on Saratoga Boulevard is 45 MPH. Kostoryz Road has a posted speed limit of 40 MPH.

# VII. Observations

MB's personnel conducted a site visit at Veterans Memorial High School which is of similar student size and blue print of the proposed new Mary Carroll High School. The site visit was conducted on November 13, 2018 from 8:00 AM to 9:00 AM and 3:30 PM to 4:30 PM. The day was a chilling 42 degrees in the morning and 54 degrees in the afternoon.

During our site visit we observed that the mode of transportation would be mostly cars and buses. We observed only 9 bicycles, possibly due to the cold weather. There were still a significant number of students that walked to school; however, the exact number was not counted due to the various entry points within the large school campus.

A nearby traffic signal helped clear the school traffic through the main city streets surrounding the high school significantly. The average drop-off was approximately 7 seconds per vehicles.

See Table VII-1 and Table VII-2 below for main entrance circulation observation.



Time	Description	Entering Queued Vehicles	Exiting Queued Vehicles
8:00 AM	Drop-off arrivals was light	3-5	10-12
8:15 AM	Drop-off arrivals was light	5-8	12-15
8:30 AM	Drop-off arrivals was moderate	8-9	11-22
8:45 AM	Drop-off arrivals was heavy	16-21	9-11
9:00 AM	Drop-off arrivals was heavy	21-24	9-11

Table VII-2 Parent Pick-up Circulation Observation for Main Entrance

	Time	Description	Entering Queued Vehicles	Exiting Queued Vehicles
*	3:30 PM	Pick-up arrivals was light	1	1-2
	3:45 PM	Pick-up arrivals was moderate	15-21	1-2
	4:00 PM	Pick-up arrivals was heavy	45-50	4-6
	4:15 PM	Pick-up arrivals was moderate	10-18	6-11
	4:30 PM	Pick-up arrivals was light	2-3	10-12

\*We observed 4 vehicles stacked on City street waiting to make a right-turn onto the main entrance for pick-up.

Other driveways observed were the student parking/bus and staff parking lots. These driveways were also used by parents as drop-off and pickup points. For these driveways all traffic entering and exiting for both AM and PM cleared traffic fairly quickly without much delay.

We also observed several vehicles exiting the school campus making a left turn, completely ignoring the regulatory sign of "RIGHT TURN ONLY".

The number of parking spaces were adequate as recommended in the *Corpus Christi Unified Development Code* under section 7.2.2. During our observation we noted that around <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> of the parking was being utilized once school started. There was plenty of unused parking spaces remaining.

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# A. Site Visit at Veterans Memorial High School – AM Peak Drop-Off Entering

Parents entered the Campus were using the near curb lane to park and drop-off kids for a distance of over 400 feet and maneuvering left to proceed towards the exit as shown below.



AM Drop-Off Entering

# B. Site Visit at Veterans Memorial High School – AM Peak Drop-Off Exiting

Parents exiting the Campus proceeded straight or maneuvered left and headed towards the exit. 2 lanes of traffic merged into 1 lane near the exit and proceeded onto the City street. Exiting onto city street is a right-turn only lane, which helped move traffic.



AM Drop-Off Exiting



# C. Site Visit at Veterans Memorial High School – PM Peak Pick-Up Entering

Parents parked near the curb lane for pick-up stacked up throughout the entire loop road. As students were picked-up parents would maneuver left and proceed to the exit.



PM Pick-Up Entering

# D. Site Visit at Veterans Memorial High School - PM Peak Pick-Up Exiting

Parents exiting the pick-up loop road would merge into 1 lane and proceeded to a right-turn only onto the city street.



PM Pick-Up Exiting



# E. Site Visit at Veterans Memorial High School – PM Peak Pick-Up

MB noticed 4 vehicles stacked on the city street waiting to make a right-turn onto the main pick-up entrance. This only occurred once during the site visit.



PM Pick-Up



# **VIII.** Conclusions and Recommendations

# A. <u>Conclusions:</u>

The new Mary Carroll High School development will have some adverse traffic impacts on the existing street network. A LOS study was performed at signalized and un-signalized intersections within the project site to determine the impact the additional traffic would have on the overall operation of the existing roadway network. The comparison of the Existing operation using traffic data collected for this report and the Background (Opening Day) operation using the same data with the traffic generated by the new development showed some impact on system delay and overall operations.

**Existing:** All existing signalized control locations currently meet a **LOS B** or better along the proposed project site. All existing stop sign control locations currently meet a **LOS C** or better.

**Background/Opening Day:** All existing signalized control locations will meet a **LOS D** or better. All existing and proposed stop sign control locations will meet a **LOS D** or better.

**Projected (2026):** All existing signalized control locations will meet a LOS D or better. All existing and proposed stop sign control locations will meet a LOS D or better, except Intersection 3: Saratoga/Cabiness LOS E for the PM Peak.

Failing stop sign control at Intersection 3 is contributed to the growth rate on Saratoga Boulevard.

Proposed Carroll Lane Extension per City's Urban Transportation Plan south of the ditch would serve a limited area between Holly Road and Kostoryz Road.

#### B. <u>Recommendations:</u>

The main objective of this study is to determine the impacts of the new Mary Carroll High School on the adjacent roadway network at signalized and unsignalized intersections along Saratoga Boulevard (SH 357) and Kostoryz Road. All major public access points were studied and analyzed for the proposed development with data that was collected in the field along with proposed land use information provided by the Client, see **Exhibit 9**. Based on this information, we have developed the following recommendations:

#### Intersection #6: Kostoryz Road @ Masterson Drive:

Recommend Traffic Signal Control. Warrants were justified using projected volumes. Estimated construction cost - \$250,000.00

#### **Carroll Lane Extension:**

Recommend to modify UTP with an amendment to remove the proposed "Carroll Lane" extension (C1 Collector) south of the ditch.

The following are mitigation measures necessitated by the development:

#### Intersection #2: Saratoga Boulevard @ Kostoryz Road:

Install a protected U-Turn movement on Saratoga Boulevard westbound. All pavement markings and roadway signs should be in compliance with the latest TMUTCD. Existing Signal Control is sufficient.

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#### Intersection #8: Kostoryz Road @ DW8:

Recommendations shall consist of a minimum of three lanes, one lane entering the development and two lanes exiting the development, one right-turn lane and one left-turn lane. All pavement markings and roadway signs should be in compliance with the latest TMUTCD. Stop sign control is sufficient.

Recommend DW8 to be designed as a Type 2 design as shown on Exhibit 8.

#### Intersection #9: Kostoryz Road @ DW9:

Recommendations shall consist of a minimum of three lanes, one lane entering the development and two lanes exiting the development, one right-turn lane and one left-turn lane. All pavement markings and roadway signs should be in compliance with the latest TMUTCD. Stop sign control is sufficient.

Recommend DW9 to be designed as a Type 2 design as shown on **Exhibit 8**.

#### Intersections #10: Saratoga Boulevard @ DW10:

Recommendations shall consist of a minimum of two lanes, one lane entering the development and one lane exiting the development, right-in/right-out design. All pavement markings and roadway signs should be in compliance with the latest TMUTCD. Stop sign control is sufficient. Recommend DW10 to be designed as a Type 4 design as shown on **Exhibit 8**.

Recommend at minimum a 100' acceleration lane exiting the development.

Recommend a continuous auxiliary lane from DW10 to DW11.

#### Intersection #11: Saratoga Boulevard @ DW11:

Recommendations shall consist of one lane exiting the development right-out only design. Recommend DW11 to be designed as a Type 2 design as shown on **Exhibit 8**.

#### Intersection #12: Saratoga Boulevard @ DW12:

Recommendations shall consist of one lane entering the development, right-in only design. Recommend DW12 to be designed as a Type 2 design as shown on **Exhibit 8**.

**Roadway Network:** Recommend that all roadway striping and signing to the network roadways conform with the latest TMUTCD.

Recommend installation of school zone flashers on Kostoryz Road to flash during drop-off/pickup school hours.

Recommend school zone speed limit be extended east just beyond DW13. This section of Saratoga Boulevard has several existing school zones within the study area.



# References

- 1. *Trip Generation Manual, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition*. Institute of Transportation Engineers, Washington, D.C., 2012.
- 2. *Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices, 2011 Edition.* Texas Department of Transportation, Austin, Texas.
- 3. Highway Capacity Manual, (SR 209), Transportation Research Board, Washington, DC, 2016.
- 4. Texas Department of Transportation's Transportation Divisions Statewide Planning Map, 2013.
- 5. Texas Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Device (TMUTCD).
- 6. Texas Department of Transportation's Access Management Manual.

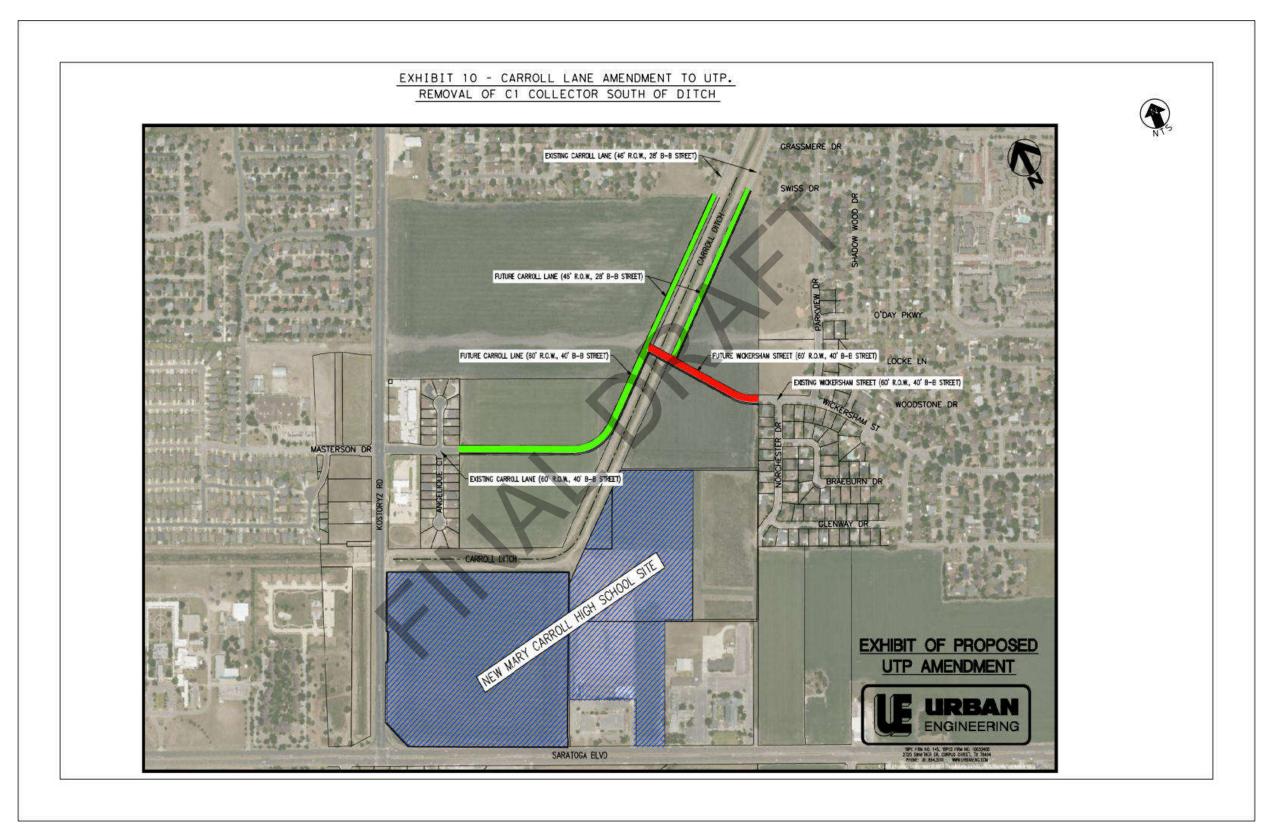
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# Exhibits

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